

## SIMULATION AND MODELLING (420 عال)

### Course Description

This subject provides students with

1. The basic system concept and definitions of system.
2. Techniques to model and to simulate various systems.
3. The ability to analyze a system and to make use of the information to improve the performance.

### Course Objective

Upon completion of this course, students will:

1. Understand the basic concepts and how simulation works.
2. Understand the benefits and limitations of applying computer simulation in industry.
3. Use simulation software to examine the performance of a system.
4. Understand the system concept and apply functional modeling method to model the activities of a static system.
5. Understand the behavior of a dynamic system and create an analogous model for a dynamic system.
6. Simulate the operation of a dynamic system and make improvement according to the simulation results.

### References

#### Required:

1. System Modelling and Simulation, V.P. Singh, ISBN (13): 978-81-224-2924-4
2. Gordon G., "System simulation", Prentice Hall

#### Recommended:

1. Gregory L. Fenves, Frank McKenna Axel rod, R. (1997) 'Data Model for Simulation
2. N. Deo, "System Simulation", Prentice Hall of India
3. Averill M Law " Simulation Modelling and Analysis", TMH
4. Sella ,Ceric and Tadikamalla " Applied Simulation Modelling", Cengage Learning

**Prerequisite:** Discrete Mathematics (207 رياض), and Programming - II (213 عال)

### Evaluation Method

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| 1. Mid Term -1                              | : 20 Marks |
| 2. Mid Term -2                              | : 20 Marks |
| 3. Class Work (Attendance / Lab Work/ Quiz) | : 20 Marks |
| 4. Final Exam (End Term)                    | : 40 Marks |

Weeks	Topic Name	Sub Topic	Reading Chapter
1	Objective / Introduction	What is System? Components, Definitions, Examples of systems.	Chapter - 1 (Pg. 1- 7)
2	Modelling and Simulation	Physical Models, Mathematical Models, Computer Models, Monte Carlo Simulation.	Chapter - 1 (Pg. 10 - 24)
3	Probability in Simulation	Basics, Discrete Random Variables, Probability Functions, Expected Values and outcomes parameter.	Chapter - 2 (Pg. 28 - 36)
4	Probability in Simulation Advance	Distribution Functions, Random Variables, Exponential Distribution, Mean Variance Distribution, CEP and PE.	Chapter - 2 (Pg. 39 - 60)
5	Discrete Simulation	Generation of Random Numbers, Testing of Random Numbers, Normal Random Number Generator, Application of Random No.	Chapter - 4 (Pg. 79- 108)
6	MID TERM - I		
7	Continuous System Simulation	Continuous System basics, Modelling the fluid flow, Dynamic Car Wheel Model, Shock Wave model, Pursuit Evasion Problem, Autopilot Problem.	Chapter - 5 (Pg. 109 - 130)
8	Simulation for Aircraft Model	Mathematical Model, Probability Analysis, Vulnerabilities in system design.	Chapter - 6 (Pg. 131- 140)
9	Aircraft Vulnerability Simulation	Probability Analysis of Landing Issue, Aircraft Vulnerability, Penetration Laws, Cumulative Kill Probability, Data Use.	Chapter - 6 (Pg. 140- 149)
10	Queuing System Simulation	Symbolization, Kendal's Notation, Queuing of requests at server.	Chapter - 7 (Pg. 159 - 165)

Weeks	Topic Name	Sub Topic	Reading Chapter
11	<b>Queuing System II</b>	Queuing Arrival Service Model, Single Server Queues, Simulation.	Chapter - 7 (Pg. 165 - 196)
12	<b>MID TERM - II</b>		
13	<b>System Dynamics</b>	Growth Models, Decay models, Logistics Models, Multi-segment Models, Delay Model, biological Models.	Chapter - 8 (Pg. 197 - 208)
14	<b>Inventory Control Models</b>	Finite - Infinite Delivery Rate Models, Probabilistic Inventory models.	Chapter - 9 (Pg. 209 - 228)
15	<b>Cost Effectiveness Model</b>	Life Cycle, Cost Effective Aircraft and Missile Model, Ground target model.	Chapter - 10 (Pg. 229 - 239)